This is the Trustee's Financial Management Plan Monitoring report which is used by the Trustee to track the financial development of the Scheme. It is published on our website for information only and is not intended to provide sufficient information to support any decision making

# **FMP Monitoring - End November 2020**

Technical Provisions Deficit (FBB)		Future Service Cost (FBB)		Self-Sufficiency Deficit	
£23.9bn		45.2%		£28.3bn	
Valuation date (31/03/2018)	£3.6bn	Valuation date (31/03/2018)	28.7%	Valuation date (31/03/2018)	£20.8bn
Required outperformance (% of gap between expected return and discount	<b>216%</b> rate)	FS Contribution coverage ratio (FS Contribution / Best Estimate FS Cost)	88%	Affordability ratio (Ratio of SS deficit to value of 10% of pay for	73% 30 years)
Valuation date (31/03/2018)	0%	Valuation date (31/03/2018)	135%	Valuation date (31/03/2018)	67%
TP Defic Required outperforman		) F:	SC: Red 🗴	SS Absolute I Affordability	
Assets		Real Gilt Yield - ILG 20 year		Discount Rate (FBB)	
£78.8bn		-2.46%		Gilts + 0.43% CPI - 0.69%	
Valuation date (31/03/2018)	£63.7bn	Valuation date (31/03/2018)	-1.68%	Valuation date (31/03/2018)	Gilts + 1.33% CPI + 0.92%
Assets: Green		Gilts+ Discount rate		t rate: Red	
		Covenant			
		Strong (Negative V	Vatch)		
		Valuation date (31/03/2018)	Strong		
		Covena	nt: Amber 🕢		

The figures in this monitoring report are based on the 2018 valuation methodology.

Because USS benefits are indexed to CPI while index-linked government bonds (gilts) are indexed to RPI, we need to estimate future inflation in terms of both CPI and RPI. In particular, the 2018 methodology estimates future CPI inflation by considering the difference between the yield on the nominal and index-linked government bonds less a fixed margin (130bps). Since the 2018 valuation, the UK Statistics Authority has reviewed the basis of RPI and as such this methodology now understates expected CPI. On 26 November 2020, it was announced that RPI will be aligned to CPIH from 2030 with no compensation for holders of index-linked gilts. Figures in this report which are affected by this understatement of CPI are the self-sufficiency deficit, the affordability ratio and the gilts+ discount rate equivalent to the FBB discount rate. Furthermore, it should be noted the FBB discount rate has fallen since 31 March 2018 due to a fall in government bonds yields and lower expected equity returns.

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# **RAG rating definitions and notes**

#### **Technical Provisions Deficit**

- GreenDeficit (on FBB basis) is within 1 standard deviation of the expected pathAmberDeficit is outside one standard deviation but within the 95th percentile of the expected path
- Red Deficit is outside the 95th percentile of the expected path

#### **Required outperformance**

Based on the percentage of the excess return between the Best Estimate and Technical Provisions assumed returns:

- Green Required outperformance relative to Technical Provisions is under 25%
- Amber Required outperformance relative to Technical Provisions is between 25% and 50%
- Red Required outperformance relative to Technical Provisions is greater than 50%

#### Future service contribution

- Green The ratio of the future service contribution relative to best estimate FSC is greater than 125%
- Amber The ratio of the future service contribution relative to best estimate FSC is between 115% and 125%
- Red The ratio of the future service contribution relative to best estimate FSC is less than 115%

#### Self-sufficiency absolute deficit

- Green Self-sufficiency Deficit is less than £35bn
- Amber Self-sufficiency Deficit is between £35bn and £40bn
- Red Self-sufficiency Deficit exceeds £40bn

#### Affordability ratio

- Green Self-sufficiency Deficit is less than 75% of the value of 10% of pay for 30 years
- Amber Self-sufficiency Deficit is between 75% and 85% of the value of 10% of pay for 30 years
- Red Self-sufficiency Deficit exceeds 85% of the value of 10% of pay for 30 years

#### Assets

- Green Higher than the expected value
- Amber Within one standard deviation below the expected value
- Red Outside one standard deviation below the expected value

## **Discount rate**

- Green The single equivalent rate above gilts is within 15 bps of its value on the valuation date
- Amber The single equivalent rate above gilts is between 15 and 30 bps of its value on the valuation date
- Red The single equivalent rate above gilts is greater than 30 bps of its value on the valuation date

## Covenant

- Green "Strong", as assessed by the covenant advisor
- Amber "Strong" but on negative watch
- Red "Tending to Strong" or lower

The figures in this report have been derived for the Trustee, for the purpose of its monitoring of the movement in funding of the Scheme over time. The approach adopted is not as accurate as when determining the liabilities in a one-off calculation and therefore these figures are not intended to be used as a basis for advice without further consideration. Before taking any action the Trustee will seek advice from the Scheme Actuary. This document is published for information only and is not intended to be used as the basis for any decisions.

Note: All figures are preliminary and subject to change.